

BIRDS OF SABAH, MALAYSIAN BORNEO
PARADISE BIRDING: 2011, 2016, 2017

KEY	LOCATIONS							
Red = endemic species or subspecies	Knp = Kinabalu National Park	Kin = Kinabatangan River						
(E-SP) = endemic species	Gc = Gomantong Caves	Sep = Sepilok						
(e-sub) = endemic subspecies	Dv = Danum Valley	San = Sandakan						
H = Heard only	Urb = Urban areas	Cr = Crocker Range NP						
G = Guide only	Kk = Kota Kinabalu	CrS = Crocker Range by Steve						
m/t = monotypic								
Taxonomy from Handbook of Birds of the World Live, https://www.hbw.com/ , retrieved March 2018								
Common Name	Scientific Name	Subspecies	2011	2016	2017	Locations	Notes	
Bornean (Red-breasted Hill-) Partridge (E-SP)	<i>Arborophila hyperythra</i>	<i>erythrophrys</i>		H	X	Knp	May be a distinct species	
Sabah (Chestnut-necklaced) Partridge (E-SP)	<i>Arborophila graydoni</i>	m/t			H	Gc		
Crimson-headed Partridge (E-SP)	<i>Haematortyx sanguiniceps</i>	m/t		H	X	Knp	Monotypic genus	
Great Argus	<i>Argusianus argus</i>	<i>grayi (e-sub)</i>	X	H	H	Dv	Monotypic genus	
Bornean Crested Fireback (E-SP)	<i>Lophura ignita</i>	<i>nobilis</i>	X	X	X	Dv		
Wandering Whistling-Duck	<i>Dendrocygna arcuata</i>	<i>arcuata</i>	X					
Lesser Whistling-Duck	<i>Dendrocygna javanica</i>	m/t	X					
Little Grebe	<i>Tachybaptus ruficollis</i>	<i>philippensis?</i>			X	Kin		
Rock Pigeon	<i>Columba livia</i>	<i>introduced</i>	X	X	X	Urb		
Eastern Spotted Dove	<i>Spilopelia chinensis</i>	<i>tigrina</i>	X	X	X	Urb		
Ruddy Cuckoo-Dove	<i>Macropygia emiliana</i>	<i>borneensis (e-sub)</i>		X				
Little Cuckoo-Dove	<i>Macropygia ruficeps</i>	<i>nana (e-sub)</i>	X	X	X	Cr, Knp		
Zebra Dove	<i>Geopelia striata</i>	m/t	X	X	X	Kk, Cr, Sep		
Gray-capped Emerald Dove	<i>Chalcophaps indica</i>	<i>indica</i>		H	X	Cr?		
Cinnamon-headed Green Pigeon	<i>Treron fulvicollis</i>	<i>baramensis (e-sub)</i>			X	Kin		
Little Green Pigeon	<i>Treron olax</i>	m/t		X	X	Kin		
Pink-necked Green-Pigeon	<i>Treron vernans</i>	<i>vernans</i>	X	X	X	Kin		
Thick-billed Green Pigeon	<i>Treron curvirostra</i>	<i>nasica (e-sub)</i>			X	Dv	Sometimes considered monotypic	
Large Green-Pigeon	<i>Treron capellei</i>	<i>magnirostris</i>	X					
Green Imperial-pigeon	<i>Ducula aenea</i>	<i>polia</i>	X	X	X	Sep, Kin		
Gray Imperial-pigeon	<i>Ducula pickeringii</i>	<i>pickeringii</i>	X	X	X	Kin		
Mountain Imperial-pigeon	<i>Ducula badia</i>	<i>badia</i>	X	X				
Pied Imperial-pigeon	<i>Ducula bicolor</i>	m/t		X			Island species	
Black-naped Fruit-Dove	<i>Ptilinopus melanospilus</i>	<i>bangueyensis</i>		X			Island species	
Sundan Frogmouth	<i>Batrachostomus cornutus</i>	<i>cornutus</i>		H	X	Kin	Pair seen, 1 each of gray & rufous morphs	
Horsfield's (Blyth's) Frogmouth	<i>Batrachostomus javensis</i>	<i>affinis</i>		X			May be a distinct species	
Grey-rumped Treeswift	<i>Hemiprogne longipennis</i>	<i>harterti</i>	X	X	X	Knp, Kin?, Dv		
Whiskered Treeswift	<i>Hemiprogne comata</i>	<i>comata</i>	X		X	Dv		
Silver-rumped Spinetail	<i>Rhaphidura leucopygialis</i>	m/t	X		X	Sep, Dv		
White-throated Needletail	<i>Hirundapus caudacutus</i>	<i>unk. passage migrant</i>			G	CrS	Seen by Steve	
Brown-backed Needletail	<i>Hirundapus giganteus</i>	<i>giganteus</i>	X		G	CrS		
Cave (Bornean) Swiftlet	<i>Collocalia linchi</i>	<i>dodgei (e-sub)</i>				Knp	Nest observed only	
Glossy Swiftlet	<i>Collocalia esculenta</i>	<i>cyanoptila</i>	X	X	X	All		
Black-Nest Swiftlet	<i>Aerodramus maximus</i>	<i>lowi</i>		X	X	Gc		
Edible-nest (German's) Swiftlet	<i>Aerodramus fuciphagus</i>	<i>germani</i>		X			May be a distinct species	
Mossy-nest Swiftlet	<i>Aerodramus salangana</i>	<i>natunei</i>		X	X	Kin, Gc		
Asian Palm Swift	<i>Cypsiurus balasienis</i>	<i>infumatus</i>			G	Kin		
House Swift	<i>Apus nipalensis</i>	<i>subfurcatus</i>	X	X	X	Kk, ?		
Bornean Ground Cuckoo (E-SP)	<i>Carpococcyx radiceus</i>	m/t	H					

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Greater Coucal	<i>Centropus sinensis</i>	<i>bubutus</i>	X	X	H	Cr?, Sep?, Kin?	
Lesser Coucal	<i>Centropus bengalensis</i>	<i>javanensis</i>	X				
Raffles's Malkoha	<i>Rhinorhiza chlorophaea</i>	<i>m/t</i>	X	X	X	Cr?, Sep, Dv	Monotypic genus
Chestnut-bellied Malkoha	<i>Phaenicophaeus sumatranus</i>	<i>m/t</i>			X	Sep?	
Chestnut-breasted Malkoha	<i>Phaenicophaeus curvirostris</i>	<i>microrhinus (e-sub)</i>	X	X	X	Kin?, Dv	
Chestnut-winged Cuckoo	<i>Clamator coromandus</i>	<i>m/t</i>			X	Kin	
Violet Cuckoo	<i>Chrysococcyx xanthorhynchus</i>	<i>xanthorhynchus</i>		X	X	Kin, Dv	
Plaintive Cuckoo	<i>Cacomantis merulinus</i>	<i>threnodes</i>			G	Gc, ?	
Brush Cuckoo	<i>Cacomantis variolosus</i>	<i>sepulcralis</i>		H			
Square-tailed Drongo-Cuckoo	<i>Sumiculus lugubris</i>	<i>barussarum</i>		X			
Dark Hawk-Cuckoo	<i>Hierococcyx bocki</i>	<i>m/t</i>	X				
Mustached Hawk-Cuckoo	<i>Hierococcyx vagans</i>	<i>m/t</i>			X	Kin	
Northern (Rufous?) Hawk-Cuckoo	<i>Hierococcyx hyperythrus</i>	<i>mt</i>			X	Kin	Recent split from Malay Cuckoo
Indian Cuckoo	<i>Cuculus micropterus</i>	<i>concretus</i>		H			
White-breasted Waterhen	<i>Amauromis phoenicurus</i>	<i>phoenicurus</i>	X	X	X	Kk, Cr, Sep?, Kin	
Common Moorhen	<i>Gallinula chloropus</i>	<i>orientalis</i>	X		-		
Lesser Adjutant	<i>Leptoptilos javanicus</i>	<i>m/t</i>	X	X	X	Kin	
Storm's Stork	<i>Ciconia stormi</i>	<i>m/t</i>	X	X	X	Kin	
Yellow Bittern	<i>Ixobrychus sinensis</i>	<i>m/t</i>			X	Kin	
Black-crowned Night-Heron	<i>Nycticorax nycticorax</i>	<i>nycticorax</i>		X	G	Kin	
Rufous Night-Heron	<i>Nycticorax caledonicus</i>	<i>manillensis</i>		X			
Green-backed (Striated) Heron	<i>Butorides striata</i>	<i>javanica</i>	X	X	X	Kk, Sep, Kin, Dv	Striated is w. Hemisphere
Chinese/Javan Pond-Heron	<i>Ardeola sp.</i>	<i>unk.</i>	X				
(Eastern) Cattle Egret	<i>Bubulcus ibis</i>	<i>coromandus</i>	X	X	X	Kk, Sep, Kin	May be a distinct species
Gray Heron	<i>Ardea cinerea</i>	<i>jouyi</i>	X				
Great-billed Heron	<i>Ardea sumatrana</i>	<i>(sumatrana)</i>	X		X	Dv	Subsp. Tentative
Purple Heron	<i>Ardea purpurea</i>	<i>manillensis</i>	X	X	X	Sep, Kin	
(Eastern Great Egret) Great White Egret	<i>Ardea alba</i>	<i>modesta</i>	X	X	X	Kk, Sep, Kin	
Intermediate Egret	<i>Ardea intermedia</i>	<i>m/t</i>	X	X	X	Kk, Sep, Kin	winter only
Little Egret	<i>Egretta garzetta</i>	<i>nigripes</i>	X	X	X	Kk, Sep, Kin	
Pacific Reef-Egret	<i>Egretta sacra</i>	<i>sacra</i>	X	X	X	Kk, San	
Chinese Egret	<i>Egretta eulophotes</i>	<i>m/t</i>	?	?			
Lesser Frigatebird	<i>Fregata ariel</i>	<i>ariel</i>	X	X	X	San	
Christmas (Island) Frigatebird	<i>Fregata andrewsi</i>	<i>m/t</i>	X				
Oriental Darter	<i>Anhinga melanogaster</i>	<i>m/t</i>	X	X	X	Kin, Sep, Dv	
Black-winged Stilt	<i>Himantopus himantopus</i>	<i>himantopus</i>	X				
Little Ringed Plover	<i>Charadrius dubius</i>	<i>jerdoni</i>	X				
Greater Sandplover	<i>Charadrius leschenaultii</i>	<i>leschenaultii</i>	X	X	X	San	
Lesser Sand-Plover	<i>Charadrius mongolus</i>	<i>schaeferi</i>			?		Need to check photos
Ruddy Turnstone	<i>Arenaria interpres</i>	<i>interpres</i>		X			
Temminck's Stint	<i>Calidris temminckii</i>	<i>m/t</i>		X			
Sanderling	<i>Calidris alba</i>	<i>rubida</i>		X	X	San	
Snipe sp.	<i>Gallinago sp.</i>	<i>unk.</i>	X				
Red-necked Phalarope	<i>Phalaropus lobatus</i>	<i>m/t</i>	X				
Terek Sandpiper	<i>Xenus cinereus</i>	<i>m/t</i>		X	X	San	Monotypic genus
Common Sandpiper	<i>Actitis hypoleucos</i>	<i>m/t</i>	X	X	X	Kk?, Knp, Sep, Kin	
Gray-tailed Tattler	<i>Tringa brevipes</i>	<i>m/t</i>		?			
Common Redshank	<i>Tringa totanus</i>	<i>terrignotae?</i>	X				
Wood Sandpiper	<i>Tringa glareola</i>	<i>m/t</i>	X				
Black-headed Gull	<i>Larus ridibundus</i>	<i>m/t</i>		X			
Common Gull-billed Tern	<i>Gelochelidon nilotica</i>	<i>affinis</i>		X			Monotypic genus

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Whiskered Tern	<i>Chlidonias hybrida</i>	<i>hybrida</i>		G	X	Kin	
White-winged (Black) Tern	<i>Chlidonias leucopterus</i>	<i>m/t</i>	X	?			
Roseate Tern	<i>Sterna dougallii</i>	<i>gracilis</i>	?				
Lesser Crested Tern	<i>Thalasseus bengalensis</i>	<i>torresii</i>			?	San	Need to check photos
Greater Crested Tern	<i>Thalasseus bergii</i>	<i>cristatus</i>		X	X	San	
Oriental Bay-owl	<i>Phodilus badius</i>	<i>badius</i>		X	H	Sep	
Brown Boobook	<i>Ninox scutulata</i>	<i>borneensis (e-sub)</i>			H	Kin	Possibly migrant Northern Boobook?
Collared Owlet	<i>Glaucidium brodiei</i>	<i>borneense (e-sub)</i>			H	Knp	
Reddish Scops-owl	<i>Otus rufescens</i>	<i>rufescens</i>	X				
Mantanani Scops-owl	<i>Otus mantananensis</i>	<i>mantananensis</i>	H				Near-endemic
Brown Wood-owl	<i>Strix leptogrammica</i>	<i>vega (e-sub)</i>	X		X	Dv	
Barred Eagle-Owl	<i>Bubo sumatranus</i>	<i>tenuifasciatus (e-sub)</i>		X	X	Sep	
Buffy Fish-Owl	<i>Ketupa ketupu</i>	<i>pageli (e-sub?)</i>	X	X	X	Kin, Dv	May be color variant of nom, non-endemic subsp.
(Eastern) Osprey	<i>Pandion haliaetus</i>	<i>cristatus</i>			X		May be a distinct species
Black-winged (-shouldered) Kite	<i>Elanus caeruleus</i>	<i>hypoleucus</i>	X	X	X	Cr	
Oriental Honey-Buzzard	<i>Pernis ptilorhynchus</i>	<i>torquatus</i>	X	X	X	Knp	Resident
Crested Serpent-Eagle	<i>Spilornis cheela</i>	<i>pallidus (e-sub)</i>	X	X	X	Sep, Kin, Dv	<i>S. c. richmondi</i> endemic to s Borneo
Bat Hawk	<i>Macheiramphus alcinus</i>	<i>alcinus</i>	X	X	X	Gc	Monotypic genus
Wallace's Hawk-Eagle	<i>Nisaetus nanus</i>	<i>nanus</i>	X	X	X	Cr, Sep, Kin, Dv	
Blythe's Hawk-Eagle	<i>Nisaetus alboniger</i>	<i>m/t</i>		X			
Changeable Hawk-Eagle	<i>Nisaetus cirrhatus</i>	<i>limnaeetus</i>	X	X	X	Kin	
Rufous-bellied (Hawk-) Eagle	<i>Lophotriorchis kienerii</i>	<i>formosus</i>		X	X	Kin, Crs	Monotypic genus
Black Eagle	<i>Ictinaetus malaiensis</i>	<i>malaiensis</i>	X	X	X	Knp, Dv	Monotypic genus
Crested Goshawk	<i>Accipiter trivirgatus</i>	<i>microstictus (e-sub)</i>	X	X	X	Cr, Knp?, Sep?, Kin, Dv	
Japanese Sparrowhawk	<i>Accipiter gularis</i>	<i>gularis</i>	X		X	Kin	<i>A. b. sibericus</i> may also overwinter
White-bellied Sea-Eagle	<i>Haliaeetus leucogaster</i>	<i>m/t</i>	X	X	X	Kk, San	Same genus as Bald Eagle
Lesser Fish-Eagle	<i>Ichthyophaga humilis</i>	<i>humilis</i>	X		X	Kin, Dv	
Gray-headed Fish-Eagle	<i>Ichthyophaga ichthyaetus</i>	<i>m/t</i>		X	X	Kin	
Brahminy Kite	<i>Haliastur indus</i>	<i>intermedius</i>	X	X	X	Sep, San, Kin	
Scarlet-rumped Trogon	<i>Harpactes duvaucelii</i>	<i>m/t</i>		X	X	Gc, Dv	
Diard's Trogon	<i>Harpactes diardii</i>	<i>diardii</i>		H			Near-endemic subsp
Whitehead's Trogon (E-SP)	<i>Harpactes whiteheadi</i>	<i>m/t</i>		X	X	Knp	
Red-naped Trogon	<i>Harpactes kasumba</i>	<i>impavidus (e-sub)</i>	X	X	H?	Knp?, Sep?	
White-crowed Hornbill	<i>Bericornis comatus</i>	<i>m/t</i>	X		X	Kin	Monotypic genus
Helmeted Hornbill	<i>Rhinoplax vigil</i>	<i>m/t</i>		H	H	Dv	Monotypic genus
Rhinoceros Hornbill	<i>Buceros rhinoceros</i>	<i>borneoensis (e-sub)</i>	X	X	X	Sep, Kin, Dv	
Bushy-crested Hornbill	<i>Anorrhinus galeritus</i>	<i>m/t</i>	X	H	X	Sep, Kin	
(Malay) Black Hornbill	<i>Anthracoceros malayanus</i>	<i>m/t</i>	X	X	X	Sep, Kin, Dv?	
Oriental Pied Hornbill	<i>Anthracoceros albirostris</i>	<i>convexus</i>	X	X	X	Sep, Kin, Gc, Dv	
Wrinkled Hornbill	<i>Rhabdotorrhinus corrugatus</i>	<i>corrugatus (e-sub)</i>		X	X	Kin	
Wreathed Hornbill	<i>Rhyticeros undulatus</i>	<i>m/t</i>	X	X	G	Kin	
Red-bearded Bee-eater	<i>Nyctornis amictus</i>	<i>m/t</i>			H	Dv	
Blue-throated Bee-eater	<i>Merops viridis</i>	<i>m/t</i>	X	X	X	Cr?, Sep?, Kin	
Oriental Dollarbird	<i>Eurystomus orientalis</i>	<i>calonyx</i>	X	X	X	Sep, Kin	
Oriental (Rufous-backed) Dwarf-kingfisher	<i>Ceyx erithaca</i>	<i>motleyi (e-sub)</i>	X	X	X	Kin, Dv	<i>C. e. rufidorsa</i> non-endemic subsp. in S, E Borneo
Blue-eared Kingfisher	<i>Alcedo meninting</i>	<i>verreauxii</i>	X	X	X	Sep, Kin	
Common Kingfisher	<i>Alcedo atthis</i>	<i>bengalensis</i>	X	X	X	Kin, Dv	
Stork-billed Kingfisher	<i>Pelargopsis capensis</i>	<i>innominata (e-sub)</i>	X	X	X	Sep, Kin, Dv	
Ruddy Kingfisher	<i>Halcyon coromanda</i>	<i>minor?</i>	X	H	G	Kin	<i>H. c. major</i> overwinters in Borneo
Collared Kingfisher	<i>Todiramphus chloris</i>	<i>laubmannianus</i>	X	X	X	Sep, Kin?, Dv	50 subspecies recognized!
Bornean Brown Barbet (E-SP)	<i>Caloramphus fuliginosus</i>	<i>tertius</i>	X	X	X	Cr, Sep	Subsp endemic to N Borneo (Sabah?)

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Bornean Barbet (E-SP)	<i>Psilopogon eximius</i>	<i>cyaneus</i>		H					Subsp endemic to Mt. Kinabalu
Black-eared (Blue-eared) Barbet	<i>Psilopogon duvaucelii</i>	<i>duvaucelii</i>	X	X	H	Sep, Dv			Blue-eared lumped with this and P cyanotis
Red-throated Barbet	<i>Psilopogon mystacophanos</i>	<i>mystacophanos</i>			H	KnP			
Red-crowned Barbet	<i>Psilopogon rafflesii</i>	<i>m/t</i>			G	CrS			
Yellow-crowned Barbet	<i>Psilopogon henricii</i>	<i>brachyrhynchus (e-sub)</i>	X	X	H	KnP?			
Golden-naped Barbet (E-SP)	<i>Psilopogon pulcherrimus</i>	<i>m/t</i>		X	X	KnP?			
Gold-whiskered Barbet	<i>Psilopogon chrysopogon</i>	<i>chrysopsis (e-sub)</i>	X	X	X	Cr, KnP, Sep, Kin, Dv			
Mountain Barbet (E-SP)	<i>Psilopogon monticola</i>	<i>m/t</i>		X					
Rufous Piculet	<i>Sasia abnormis</i>	<i>abnormis</i>	X		X	Dv			Only 3 spp in genus worldwide
Gray-and-buff Woodpecker	<i>Hemicircus sordidus</i>	<i>cocometopus?</i>	X		X	Sep			Only 2 spp; may represent ancestral subfamily
Maroon Woodpecker	<i>Blythipicus rubiginosus</i>	<i>parvus?</i>	X	X	X	Sep			Only 2 spp in genus
Orange-backed Woodpecker	<i>Chrysocolaptes validus</i>	<i>xanthopygius</i>	X	X	X	Dv			Formerly in genus Reinwardtipicus
Greater Flameback	<i>Chrysocolaptes guttacrastatus</i>	<i>andrewsi (e-sub)</i>		H					Sandakan to Sebatik I. only
Common Flameback	<i>Dinopium javanense</i>	<i>borneonense (e-sub)</i>		X	X	Sep			D. j. raveni also endemic
Rufous Woodpecker	<i>Micropternus brachyurus</i>	<i>badius (e-sub)</i>	X	X	X	Sep?, Kin?			Monotypic genus
Buff-rumped Woodpecker	<i>Meiglyptes grammithorax</i>	<i>m/t</i>	X	X	X	Kin?, Dv			Only 3 spp in genus worldwide
Buff-necked Woodpecker	<i>Meiglyptes tukki</i>	<i>tukki</i>	X	X					M. t. perlonis and percnerpes endemic to Borneo
Banded Woodpecker	<i>Chrysophlegma miniaceum</i>	<i>malaccense</i>		X	G	Kin?			Only 3 spp in genus worldwide
Checker-throated Yellownape (Woodpecker)	<i>Chrysophlegma humii</i>	<i>saba?</i>		X					End subsp no longer recog.; recent split, <i>C. mentali</i>
Crimson-winged Woodpecker	<i>Picus puniceus</i>	<i>observandus</i>	X						
Great Slaty Woodpecker	<i>Mulleripicus pulverulentus</i>	<i>pulverulentus</i>	H	X	X	Kin			
White-bellied Woodpecker	<i>Dryocopus javensis</i>	<i>javensis</i>	X	X	X	Kin, Dv			
Gray-capped (Pygmy) Woodpecker	<i>Picooides canicapillus</i>	<i>aurantiiventris (e-sub)</i>			H	Kin?			
Sunda Pygmy (Brown-capped) Woodpecker	<i>Picooides moluccensis</i>	<i>moluccensis</i>		H	S	Kk			Last day during Sunday market on Gaya St.!
White-fronted (Bornean) Falconet (E-SP)	<i>Microhierax latifrons</i>	<i>m/t</i>	X	X	X	Kin			
Peregrine Falcon	<i>Falco peregrinus</i>	<i>ermesti</i>	X	X					
Blue-crowned Hanging-parrot	<i>Loriculus galgulus</i>	<i>m/t</i>		X	X	Cr, KnP?, Sep?, Kin, Dv			
Blue-naped Parrot	<i>Tanygnathus lucionensis</i>	<i>salvadorii</i>		X	X	Kk			Likely escapees in KK; <i>T. l. horrisonus</i> end. to Maratua I.
(Common) Long-tailed Parakeet	<i>Psittacula longicauda</i>	<i>longicauda</i>	X	X	X	Sep, Kin			
Black-crowned (Black-and-crimson) Pitta (E-SP)	<i>Erythropitta ussheri</i>	<i>m/t</i>		X	X	KnP?, Sep, Kin, Dv			
Blue-headed Pitta (E-SP)	<i>Hydromis baudii</i>	<i>m/t</i>			H	Gc			Once in monotypic genus <i>Iridipitta</i> , w/ I212unique blue belly
Blue-winged Pitta	<i>Pitta moluccensis</i>	<i>m/t</i>	X			Migrant			
Western Hooded Pitta	<i>Pitta sordida</i>	<i>mulleri</i>	X	X	G	Gc			
Dusky Broadbill	<i>Corydon sumatranus</i>	<i>brunnescens (e-sub)</i>		X	X	Dv			
Black-and-Red Broadbill	<i>Cymbirhynchus macrorhyncos</i>	<i>macrorhyncos</i>	X	X	X	Kin			
Banded Broadbill	<i>Eurylaimus harterti</i>	<i>brookii (e-sub)</i>	X	X	X	KnP, Sep, Kin, Dv			
Black-and-Yellow Broadbill	<i>Eurylaimus ochromalus</i>	<i>m/t</i>	X	X	X	KnP, Sep, Kin, Dv			
Whitehead's Broadbill (E-SP)	<i>Calypotomena whiteheadi</i>	<i>m/t</i>		G	H	KnP			
Golden-bellied Gerygone	<i>Gerygone sulphurea</i>	<i>sulphurea</i>		X	X	MaSi, KK			Very vocal on Mataking and also found at Tanjung Aru
Dark-throated Oriole	<i>Oriolus xanthonotus</i>	<i>consobrinus (e-sub)</i>	X	X	X				
Black-and-crimson Oriole	<i>Oriolus consanguineus</i>	<i>vulneratus (e-sub)</i>			X				
Bornean Whistler (E-SP)	<i>Pachycephala hypoxantha</i>	<i>hypoxantha (E-SP)</i>	X	X	X				
White-vented Whistler	<i>Pachycephala homeyeri</i>	<i>homeyeri</i>		X					
White-bellied Erpornis	<i>Erpornis zantholeuca</i>	<i>brunnescens (e-sub)</i>		X	X	???			
Gray-throated Minivet	<i>Pericrocotus montanus</i>	<i>cinereigula (e-sub)</i>	X	X	X	KnP?			HQ and Poring?
Scarlet Minivet	<i>Pericrocotus flammeus</i>	<i>insulanus (e-sub)</i>			X	Dv			
Bar-bellied Cuckoo-Shrike	<i>Coracina striata</i>	<i>sumatrensis</i>	X						
Lesser Cuckooshrike	<i>Lalage fimbriata</i>	<i>schierbrandi</i>			G	CrS			schierbrandi subsp endemic to Sumatra and Borneo
Pied Triller	<i>Lalage nigra</i>	<i>nigra</i>	X		X	???			Nominate subsp endemic to Borneo and Philippines
White-breasted Woodswallow	<i>Artamus leucoryn</i>	<i>leucoryn</i>	X	X	X				
Bar-winged Flycatcher-Shrike	<i>Hemipus picatus</i>	<i>intermedius</i>	X	X					

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Black-winged Flycatcher-Shrike	<i>Hemipus hirundinaceus</i>	<i>m/t</i>		X	X		
Large Wood Shrike	<i>Tephrodornis virgatus</i>	<i>frenatus (e-sub)</i>	X	X	G	Rdc?	
Rufous-winged Philentoma	<i>Philentoma pyrhoptera</i>	<i>pyrhoptera</i>	X		X	Poring?	nominate subsp
Maroon-breasted Philentoma	<i>Philentoma velata</i>	<i>caesia</i>	X		X	???	widespread caesia subsp.
Green Iora	<i>Aegithina viridissima</i>	<i>viridissima</i>	X		X	Dv	
Common Iora	<i>Aegithina tiphia</i>	<i>aequanimis</i>	X	X	X	Cr, Sep, Kin?	subsp endemic to Palawan and N. Borneo
Bornean Bristlehead (E-FAMILY)	<i>Pityriasis gymnocephala</i>	<i>m/t</i>	X		X	Dv	Borneo's only endemic family of birds (monotypic)
Spotted Fantail	<i>Rhipidura perlata</i>	<i>m/t</i>			X	Dv	
Sunda Pied Fantail	<i>Rhipidura javanica</i>	<i>longicauda</i>	X	X	X		Until recently conspecific with what is now Philippine Pied Fantail
White-throated Fantail	<i>Rhipidura albicollis</i>	<i>kinabalu (e-sub)</i>	X	X	X		At least 2 endemic subsp. In Borneo, maybe 3
Ashy (Bornean Gray) Drongo	<i>Dicrurus leucophaeus</i>	<i>stigmatops (e-sub)</i>	X	X	X		May be distinct species, "Bornean Gray Drongo"
Hair-crested (Bornean Blue) Drongo	<i>Dicrurus hottentotus</i>	<i>borneensis (e-sub)</i>		X	X		May be distinct species, "Bornean Blue Drongo"
Greater Racket-tailed Drongo	<i>Dicrurus paradiseus</i>	<i>brachyphorus (e-sub)</i>	X	X	X		D. p. banguay also endemic, N Borneo coast.
Black-naped Monarch	<i>Hypothymis azurea</i>	<i>prophata</i>	X	X	X		
Oriental Paradise-Flycatcher	<i>Terpsiphone affinis</i>	<i>borneensis (e-sub)</i>	X		X	Dv	"White morph" seen from the canopy walk area
Tiger Shrike	<i>Lanius tigrinus</i>	<i>m/t</i>		X			Wintering species
(Philippine) Long-tailed Shrike	<i>Lanius schach</i>	<i>nasutus</i>		G	G		subsp in NE Borneo, Sunda Long-tailed Shrike SE Borneo, L. s. bentet
Bornean Black Magpie (E-SP)	<i>Platysmurus aterrimus</i>	<i>m/t</i>	X		X	Knp	Seen from Hill Lodges
Bornean Treepie (E-SP)	<i>Dendrocitta cinerascens</i>	<i>m/t</i>	X	X	X	Knp	
Bornean Green Magpie (E-SP)	<i>Cissa jefferyi</i>	<i>m/t</i>	X	X	X	Knp	
Slender-billed (Sunda) Crow	<i>Corvus enca</i>	<i>compiler</i>	X	X	X		May be a distinct non-endemic species
House Crow	<i>Corvus splendens</i>	<i>introduced</i>	X				Introduced to KK
Gray-headed Canary-flycatcher	<i>Culicicapa ceylonensis</i>	<i>antioxantha</i>			X	Dv	On river trail where we had leech mania & the bristleheads
Yellow-bellied (Bornean) Prinia	<i>Prinia flaviventris</i>	<i>latrunculus (e-sub)</i>		X	H		May be distinct species, "Bornean Prinia"
Dark-necked Tailorbird	<i>Orthotomus atrogularis</i>	<i>humphreysi (e-sub)</i>	X	X			Subsp endemic to northeastern Borneo only
Rufous-tailed Tailorbird	<i>Orthotomus sericeus</i>	<i>sericeus</i>	X	X	X		
Red-headed (Ashy) Tailorbird	<i>Orthotomus ruficeps</i>	<i>borneoensis (e-sub)</i>	X	X	X		
(Eurasian) Barn Swallow	<i>Hirundo rustica</i>	<i>gutturalis</i>	X	X	X		
House (Pacific) Swallow	<i>Hirundo javanica</i>	<i>javanica</i>	X	X	X		
Hairy-backed Bulbul	<i>Tricholestes criniger</i>	<i>viridis (e-sub)</i>	X	X			
Finche's Bulbul	<i>Alophoixus finschii</i>	<i>m/t</i>			X	Dv	
Chestnut-vented (Ochraceous) Bulbul (E-SP)	<i>Alophoixus ruficrissus</i>	<i>ruficrissus, fowleri</i>	X	X	X		Split from Ochraceous
Gray-cheeked Bulbul	<i>Alophoixus tephrogenys</i>	<i>gutturalis (e-sub)</i>			X		
Yellow-bellied Bulbul	<i>Alophoixus phaeocephalus</i>	<i>connectens (e-sub)</i>	X	X			subsp sulphuratus and diardi also Bornean endemics
Streaked Bulbul	<i>Ixos malaccensis</i>	<i>m/t</i>			X		
Bornean Bulbul (E-SP)	<i>Pycnonotus montis</i>	<i>m/t</i>		X			
Scaly-breasted Bulbul	<i>Pycnonotus squamatus</i>	<i>borneensis (e-sub)</i>	X	X			
Gray-bellied Bulbul	<i>Pycnonotus cyaniventris</i>	<i>paroticalis (e-sub)</i>		X			
Pale-faced Bulbul (E-SP)	<i>Pycnonotus leucops</i>	<i>m/t</i>	X				
(Sunda) Yellow-vented Bulbul	<i>Pycnonotus goiavier</i>	<i>gourdini (e-sub)</i>	X	X	X		May be split into Sunda and Philippine
Olive-winged Bulbul	<i>Pycnonotus plumosus</i>	<i>hutzi (e-sub)</i>	X	X			
Cream-vented Bulbul	<i>Pycnonotus simplex</i>	<i>simplex</i>	X	X	X		
Red-eyed Bulbul	<i>Pycnonotus brunneus</i>	<i>brunneus</i>	X	X	X		
Spectacled Bulbul	<i>Pycnonotus erythrophthalmos</i>	<i>m/t</i>	X	X	G		
Puff-backed Bulbul	<i>Euptilotus eutilotus</i>	<i>m/t</i>			X		
Black-headed Bulbul	<i>Brachypodius atriceps</i>	<i>atriceps</i>			X		
Yellow-breasted Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus montis</i>	<i>montis (e-sub)</i>	X	X	X		
Arctic Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus borealis</i>	<i>m/t</i>	X	X	X		Breeds as far north as Alaska
(Sunda) Mountain (Leaf-) Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus trivirgatus</i>	<i>kinabaluensis (e-sub)</i>	X	X	X		subsp sarawacensis also Bornean endemic
Bornean Stubtail (E-SP)	<i>Urosphena whiteheadi</i>	<i>m/t</i>		X	H	Knp	
Mountain Tailorbird	<i>Phyllergates cucullatus</i>	<i>cinereicollis (e-sub)</i>	X	X	X		

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Aberrant (Sunda) Bush-Warbler	<i>Horornis flavolivaceus</i>	<i>oreophilus (e-sub)</i>	X	X	X		subsp banksi endemic to NW Borneo
Chestnut-crested Yuhina (E-SP)	<i>Yuhina everetti</i>	<i>m/t</i>	X	X	X		May be in genus Staphida
Pygmy White-eye (Bornean Ibon) (E-SP)	<i>Heleia squamifrons</i>	<i>m/t</i>	X	X			
Mountain Blackeye (E-SP)	<i>Chlorocharis emiliae</i>	<i>emiliae</i>	X	X	X		fusciceps, trinitae, and moulti also Bornean endemic subsp.
Black-capped White-eye	<i>Zosterops atricapilla</i>	<i>atricapilla</i>	X	X	X		
Gray-throated Babbler	<i>Stachyris nigriceps</i>	<i>borneensis (e-sub)</i>		X	X		subsp hartleyi endemic to W Borneo
Gray-headed Babbler	<i>Stachyris poliocephala</i>	<i>m/t</i>	X	X			
Bold-striped Tit-Babbler	<i>Mixornis bornensis</i>	<i>borneensis/montanus (e-sub)</i>	X	X	X		
Fluffy-backed Tit-Babbler	<i>Macronus ptilosus</i>	<i>trichorhous</i>	X	X	H		subsp trichorhous is near-endemic to Borneo
Gray-hooded (Chestnut-winged) Babbler (E-SP)	<i>Cyanoderma bicolor</i>	<i>bicolor</i>	X	X	X		recently split from Chestnut-winged; subsp rufum endemic to s. Borneo
Rufous-fronted Babbler	<i>Cyanoderma rufifrons</i>	<i>poliogaster (see notes)</i>	X				subsp sarawacense endemic to w. Borneo
Sooty-capped Babbler	<i>Malacopteron affine</i>	<i>phoeniceum (e-sub)</i>	X	X	H		Newly accepted family, Pellorneidae-Ground Babblers
Scaly-crowned Babbler	<i>Malacopteron cinereum</i>	<i>cinereum</i>		X			New family, see above
Rufous-crowned Babbler	<i>Malacopteron magnum</i>	<i>saba (e-sub)</i>			X	Dv	New family, see above; nominate non-endemic subsp magnum occurs
Feruginous Babbler	<i>Trichastoma bicolor</i>	<i>m/t</i>	X	X			New family, see above
White-chested Babbler	<i>Trichastoma rostratum</i>	<i>macropternum (e-sub)</i>	X	X	X		New family, see above
Abbott's Babbler	<i>Malacocincla abbotti</i>	<i>concreta (e-sub)</i>	X	X	G		New family, see above
Bornean (Ground-) Wren-Babbler (E-SP)	<i>Ptilocichla leucogrammica</i>	<i>m/t</i>	X	X			New family, see above
Mountain (Streaked) Wren-Babbler (E-SP)	<i>Turdinus crassus?</i>	<i>m/t</i>			X		
Eye-browed Wren-Babbler	<i>Napothera epilepidota</i>	<i>exsul (e-sub)</i>		X			New family, see above
Brown Fulvetta	<i>Alcippe brunneicauda</i>	<i>eriphaea (e-sub)</i>	X	X	G		
Sunda Laughingthrush	<i>Garrulax palliatus</i>	<i>schistochlamys (e-sub)</i>	X	X	X		
Chestnut-hooded Laughingthrush (E-SP)	<i>Garrulax treacheri</i>	<i>treacheri</i>	X	X	X		2-3 additional subsp endemic to Borneo
Velvet-fronted Nuthatch	<i>Sitta frontalis</i>	<i>corallipes (e-sub)</i>			X	Cr, Knp, Dv	
Purple-backed Starling	<i>Agropsar sturninus</i>	<i>m/t</i>	X				seen wintering on P. Mantanani
Crested? (Javan?) Myna	<i>Acridotheres cristatellus?</i>	<i>brevipennis ?</i>	X	X	X		complicated taxonomy
Common Hill Myna	<i>Gracula religiosa</i>	<i>religiosa</i>	X	X	X		
Asian Glossy Starling	<i>Aplonis panayensis</i>	<i>strigata (see notes)</i>	X	X	X		subsp eustathis endemic to W Borneo
Everett's Thrush (E-SP)	<i>Zoothera everetti</i>	<i>m/t</i>		X	X		'hyper-endemic' due to tiny range in Borneo
Oriental (Black) Magpie-Robin	<i>Copsychus saularis</i>	<i>pluto/adamsi (e-sub)</i>	X	X	X		pluto only on N coast and islands; may be part of distinct species
Rufous-tailed Shama	<i>Trichixos pyrropygus</i>	<i>m/t</i>	X	X			
White-crowned (White-rumped) Shama	<i>Kittacincla malabarica</i>	<i>stricklandi (e-sub) see notes</i>	X	X	X		with subsp suavis and barbouri, may be distinct island endemic
Dark-sided (Siberian) Flycatcher	<i>Muscicapa sibirica</i>	<i>sibirica</i>	X	X	X		may be distinct species, winters only
Asian Brown/Brown-streaked Flycatcher	<i>Muscicapa dauurica</i>	<i>umbrosa? (e-sub)</i>		X	X		may be part of distinct species; wintering subsp williamsoni possible in w
Blue-and-white Flycatcher	<i>Cyanoptila cyanomelana</i>	<i>intermedia</i>		X	X		wintering only
Rufous-vented (Indigo) Flycatcher	<i>Eumyias ruficrissa</i>	<i>cerviniventris (e-sub)</i>	X	X	X		recently split from Indigo
Verditer Flycatcher	<i>Eumyias thalassinus</i>	<i>thalassoides</i>			X		
Bornean Blue Flycatcher (E-SP)	<i>Cyornis superbus</i>	<i>m/t</i>		X			
Malay Blue Flycatcher	<i>Cyornis turcosus</i>	<i>turcosus</i>	X	X	X		
Eyebrowed Jungle-Flycatcher (E-SP)	<i>Vauriella gularis</i>	<i>m/t</i>		X	X		'hyper-endemic' due to tiny range in Borneo
Bornean Shortwing (E-SP)	<i>Brachypteryx erythrogya</i>	<i>m/t</i>			G	Knp	
Siberian Blue Robin	<i>Larivora cyane</i>	<i>bochaiensis/nechaevi</i>	?				both subsp overwinter in Borneo
White-crowned (Bornean) Forktail (E-SP)	<i>Enicurus leschenaulti</i>	<i>borneensis</i>	X	X	X	Knp	Silau Silau River; uplands, likely distinct species
White-crowned Forktail	<i>Enicurus leschenaulti</i>	<i>frontalis</i>		X	G	Dv?	lowlands
Bornean Whistling-Thrush (E-SP)	<i>Myophonus borneensis</i>	<i>m/t</i>	X	X	X	Knp	
Mugimaki Flycatcher	<i>Ficedula mugimaki</i>	<i>m/t</i>			X	Cr	wintering species
Snowy-browed Flycatcher	<i>Ficedula hyperythra</i>	<i>sumatrana</i>	X	X	X		subsp mjobergi endemic to Poi Mtns of w Borneo,
Pygmy Blue Flycatcher	<i>Ficedula hodgsoni</i>	<i>sondaica</i>	X				
Little Pied Flycatcher	<i>Ficedula westermanni</i>	<i>westermanni</i>		X	X		
Asian Fairy-Bluebird	<i>Irena puella</i>	<i>crinigera</i>	X	X	G		
Greater Green Leafbird	<i>Chloropsis sonnerati</i>	<i>zosterops</i>		X			

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Lesser Green Leafbird	<i>Chloropsis cyanopogon</i>	<i>cyanopogon</i>	X	X	X	Sep?, Kin?, Dv	
Bornean Leafbird (E-SP)	<i>Chloropsis kinabaluensis</i>	<i>m/t</i>	X		X	Knp	
Scarlet-breasted Flowerpecker	<i>Prionochilus thoracicus</i>	<i>m/t</i>		X			
Yellow-rumped Flowerpecker (E-SP)	<i>Prionochilus xanthopygius</i>	<i>m/t</i>	X	X	X		
Yellow-vented Flowerpecker	<i>Dicaeum chrysorrheum</i>	<i>chrysorrheum</i>		X			
Brown-backed Flowerpecker	<i>Dicaeum everetti</i>	<i>everetti</i>			X		
Orange-bellied Flowerpecker	<i>Dicaeum trigonostigma</i>	<i>dayakanum (e-sub)</i>	X	X	X		
Plain Flowerpecker	<i>Dicaeum minullum</i>	<i>borneanum</i>			X		not endemic subsp, despite name
Scarlet-backed Flowerpecker	<i>Dicaeum cruentatum</i>	<i>nigrimentum (e-sub)</i>	X	X			
Black-sided (Bornean?) Flowerpecker (E-SP)	<i>Dicaeum monticolum</i>	<i>m/t</i>	X	X	X	Knp	
Thick-billed Spiderhunter	<i>Arachnothera crassirostris</i>	<i>m/t</i>		X			
Long-billed Spiderhunter	<i>Arachnothera robusta</i>	<i>robusta</i>			X		
Little Spiderhunter	<i>Arachnothera longirostra</i>	<i>buettikoferi (e-sub)</i>	X	X	X		
Purple-naped (Sunbird) Spiderhunter	<i>Arachnothera hypogrammica</i>	<i>hypogrammica</i>		X	X		No longer considered a sunbird
Spectacled Spiderhunter	<i>Arachnothera flavigaster</i>	<i>m/t</i>			X	Dv	
Streaky-breasted (Bornean) Spiderhunter	<i>Arachnothera affinis</i>	<i>everetti (e-sub) see notes</i>	X		X		Bornean may be distinct species
Ruby-cheeked Sunbird (Rubycheek)	<i>Chalcoparia singalensis</i>	<i>borneana (e-sub)</i>		X	X		
Plain Sunbird	<i>Anthreptes (simplicior?) simplex</i>	<i>see notes</i>	X	X	X		subsp 'simplicior' may be distinct endemic Bornean species
Brown-throated Sunbird	<i>Anthreptes malacensis</i>	<i>borneensis (e-sub)</i>	X	X	X		non-endemic subsp malacensis occurs in most of Borneo
Maroon-bellied (Purple-throated) Sunbird	<i>Leptocoma brasiliانا</i>	<i>brasiliانا</i>		X	X		recently split from Purple-throated
Copper-throated Sunbird	<i>Leptocoma calcostetha</i>	<i>m/t</i>		X			
Olive-backed (Ornate) Sunbird	<i>Cinnyris jugularis</i>	<i>ornatus</i>	X	X	X		May be distinct non-endemic form Ornate Sunbird
Temminck's Sunbird	<i>Aethopyga temminckii</i>	<i>m/t</i>	X	X	X		
(Lesser) Crimson Sunbird	<i>Aethopyga siparaja</i>	<i>siparaja</i>	X	X	X		May be distinct non-endemic form Lesser Crimson Sunbird
White-bellied Munia	<i>Lonchura leucogastra</i>	<i>palawana</i>		X	X		subsp smythiesi and castanonota endemic to Borneo
Chestnut Munia	<i>Lonchura atricapilla</i>	<i>jagori</i>	X	X	X		
Dusky Munia (E-SP), see notes	<i>Lonchura fuscans</i>	<i>m/t</i>	X	X	X		ultra near-endemic, occurring also only on 1 small Sulu island
Eurasian Tree Sparrow	<i>Passer montanus</i>	<i>saturatus</i>	X	X	X		maybe other subsp on Borneo
Paddyfield Pipit	<i>Anthus rufulus</i>	<i>lugubris/malayensis</i>	X				both subsp may occur in n Borneo
Gray Wagtail	<i>Motacilla cinerea</i>	<i>robusta</i>	X	X	X		overwintering only
Eastern Yellow Wagtail	<i>Motacilla tschutschensis</i>	<i>simillima</i>	X	X			overwintering only
		TOTAL SPECIES	203	232	247		
		Years	2011	2016	2017		
		Endemic Species	23	32	33		
		Endemic subspecies	37	50	59		